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## Places of empire

Groten, Miel Peter

2021

### **document version**

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### **citation for published version (APA)**

Groten, M. P. (2021). *Places of empire: The making of an imperial environment in Western Europe, 1860-1960*. [PhD-Thesis - Research and graduation internal, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam].

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VRIJE UNIVERSITEIT

**PLACES OF EMPIRE**

The making of an imperial environment in Western Europe, 1860-1960

ACADEMISCH PROEFSCHRIFT

ter verkrijging van de graad Doctor aan  
de Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam,  
op gezag van de rector magnificus  
prof.dr. V. Subramaniam,  
in het openbaar te verdedigen  
ten overstaan van de promotiecommissie  
van de Faculteit der Geesteswetenschappen  
op woensdag 2 juni 2021 om 09.45 uur  
in de aula van de universiteit,  
De Boelelaan 1105

door

Miel Peter Groten

geboren te Wageningen

promotor:

prof.dr. S. Legene

copromotor:

prof.dr. F.H. Schmidt